Volpiano Neume Protocols
Standardized Guide for Transcribing, Editing, and Interpreting Neumes in Multiple Cantus Ultimus Manuscripts

Authors and Contributors: Barbara Swanson, Alessandra Ignesti, Jennifer Bain, Inga Behrendt, Tom Harding, Debra Lacoste, Clare Neil, Anton Stingl, Nan Zhang
Created: November, 2014   Last Revised: July 29, 2016 by Barbara Swanson

Important: This chart is under development. Check regularly for additions and updates.

About this Chart
Columns: Each column represents the neumes within a single manuscript. Most transcribers and editors will use only a single column to guide their work.

Rows: Each row features a single neume as found in the same chant, over the same text, in multiple manuscripts, with few exceptions (Klosterneuburg 1181, and as indicated). This approach illustrates continuity and change in neume forms over time. It further ensures that the Neume Protocols for a single manuscript are relevant within the breadth of the chant heritage while helping to interpret unusual neumes within a manuscript. Although the neumes used in concordant chants can differ across manuscripts, many neumes remain consistent. For a list of concordant chants used to create the chart, see the end of this document.

General Guidelines
Clefs
• Use treble clef for all chants, even if multiple clef signs are used in the chant

Flats and Naturals
• Transcribe just once, as you see it, in front of the closest B

Pitches and Ornaments
Pitches are generally transcribed using regular-sized round note heads.
• Liquescent neumes are transcribed using small note heads
• Quilismas are transcribed using individual noteheads for each swirl

Connected or Disconnected
Pitches are connected in Volpiano (no space between note heads) for:
• Neumes written as a single/connected pen-stroke
• Neumes with subbipuncti
• Reiterated pitches over a single syllable (distropha, tristropha, bivirga, etc)
• Reiterated pitch before any other neume ("pressus of assimilation")
• Reiterated pitch after any other neume (oriscus)

Pitches are disconnected in Volpiano between:
• Two neumes in close succession over a single syllable, but with visible space in between
• Two neumes with reiterated pitch in between ("pressus of assimilation"), which sometimes appear connected

Neume-by-Neume Guidelines
The following chart includes multiple possible neume types and recommended transcriptions. St. Gall neumes are provided for reference only
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**Note**: The Neumes are classified into different categories based on their characteristics and sources. For instance, **Distrophia/Bivirga** and **Tristropha** are noted for their distinctive patterns, while **Pressus** and **?** are categorized by their sources and page numbers. The table includes columns for various Neumes and their respective Neume names, St. Gall, VOLPIANO, Paris 12044, Utrecht 406, Köln 1161, Assisi 693, Kl. 1012, Kl. 1018, Einsiedeln 611, Paris 15181, and Salzinnes, providing a comprehensive view of their distribution across different manuscripts.
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For further reference


http://www.cantusplanus.at/de-at/notation/fln.htm
http://www.cantusplanus.at/de-at/notation/gn.htm
http://www.cantusplanus.at/de-at/notation/qn.htm

**Concordant Chants**

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**Concordances**

<p>| Aspiciens a longe (R) | 15 | --- | 5v | 1r | 1r-v | 107r | 2r |
| Ecce veniet dominus (R) | 1r | 9r | 8r |     | 8r   | 123r | 16r |
| Descendet dominus (R) | 1r | -- | 8r | -- |      |      |    |
| Orietur stella (R) | 2r |    | 10r |   |     |      |   |
| Ave maria (R) | 16 | --- | 6r | 2r | 2r   | 108r | 3v |
| Non auferetur | 32 | 4v | 14v | 12v | 10r | 468r | 24r |
| Ecce radix Jesse (R) | 29 | 1r | 12v | 8r | 8r   | 123v | 16v |
| Modo veniet (R) | 34 | 5v | 17r | 10r | 11v | 129r | 20r |
| Praecursor pro (R) | 35 | 3r | 17v | 11r | 12r | 127v | 21r |
| Ipse est/Ecce dom. (V) | 35 | 3r | 17v | 11r | 12r | 127v | 21r |
| Emitte agnum (R) | 35 | 3v | 17v | 11v, 102v | 12r | 129v | 22v |
| Ostende vobis/Ex Syon(V) | 35 | 3v | 17v | 13r | 12r | 129v | 23r |
| Juravi dicit dominus (R) | 33 | 5v | 15r | 13r | 10v | 137r | 25v |
| Ecce venit rex occuramus(I) | 27 | --- | 11v | 1r | 1r | 106r | 1v |
| Geminaverunt | 35 | 4r | 18r | 11v | 13r | 129v | 23r |
| Ego autem | 39 | 3v | 18r | 11v | 14r | 133r | 22v |
| Diligam te | 84 | 30r | 44v | 32v | 42r | 182v | 56v |
| Domini est terra (R) | 84 | 30r | 44v | 32v | 42r | 182v | 56v |
| Ad te domine levavi (R) | 84 | 30v | 44v | 32v | 42v | 183r | 57r |
| Audiam domine (R) | 84 | 30v | 44v | 32v | 42v | 183r | 57r |
| Quam magna (R) | 85 | 32r | --- | 33r | 33r | 188v | 57r |
| Perfecisti (V) | 85 | 32r | --- | 33r |     | 188v | 57r |
| Deus qui sedes (R) | 83 | 29v | 44r | 32r | 41v | 181v | 55v |
| Surrexit dominus (A) | 106v | 101v | --- |     | 97v | 320r | --- |
| Viribus corporis (V) | --- | 205v | 198v |     | 241v | --- | --- |
| O beatum virum (R) | 143 (391) | 205v | 196v |     | 241v | --- | --- |</p>
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